भारत सरकार पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय भारत मौसम विज्ञान विभाग मौसम विज्ञान केंद्र भुवनेश्वर,ओडिशा –751020



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF EARTH SCIENCES INDIA METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT METEOROLOGICAL CENTRE BHUBANESWAR, ODISHA-751020

SPECIAL BULLETIN NO.-25

DATE: 19.05.2020 TIME: 0845 HRS IST

Sub: Super Cyclonic Storm 'AMPHAN' (pronounced as UM-PUN) over Westcentral Bay of Bengal: Cyclone Warning for north Odisha coasts: Orange Message.

The **Super Cyclonic Storm 'AMPHAN'** (pronounced as **UM-PUN**) over Westcentral Bay of Bengal moved north-northeastwards with a speed of 14 kmph during past 06 hours and lay centred at 0530 hrs IST of 19th May, 2020 near latitude 15.6°N and longitude 86.7°E over **Westcentral Bay of Bengal** about 520 km nearly south of Paradip (Odisha), 670 km south-southwest of Digha (West Bengal) and 800 km south-southwest of Khepupara (Bangladesh).

It is very likely to weaken into an Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm during next 6 hours. It is very likely to move north-northeastwards across northwest Bay of Bengal and cross West Bengal – Bangladesh coasts between Digha (West Bengal) and Hatiya Islands (Bangladesh) close to Sundarbans during the Afternoon / Evening of 20th May 2020 as a Very Severe Cyclonic Storm with maximum sustained wind speed of 155-165 kmph gusting to 180 kmph.

The super cyclone 'AMPHAN' is now being continuously tracked by the Doppler Weather Radar (DWR) at Vishakhapatnam (Andhra Pradesh).

| Date/Time(IST) | Position (Lat. ⁰N/ long. ⁰E) | Maximum sustained surface wind speed (Kmph) | Category of cyclonic disturbance |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 19.05.20/0530 | 15.6/86.7 | 225-235 gusting to 255 | SUPER CYCLONIC STORM |
| 19.05.20/1130 | 16.8/87.0 | 200-210 gusting to 230 | EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM |
| 19.05.20/1730 | 17.4/87.1 | 190-200 gusting to 220 | EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM |
| 19.05.20/2330 | 18.3/87.4 | 180-190 gusting to 210 | EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM |
| 20.05.20/0530 | 19.6/87.8 | 170-180 gusting to 200 | EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM |
| 20.05.20/1730 | 21.7/88.4 | 135-145 gusting to 160 | VERY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM |
| 21.05.20/0530 | 23.8/89.1 | 60-70 gusting to 80 | CYCLONE |
| 21.05.20/1730 | 25.9/89.9 | 40-50 gusting to 60 | DEPRESSION |

Forecast track and intensity are given in the following table:

WEATHER FORECAST AND WARNINGS:

RAINFALL:

| DAYS | FORECAST | HEAVY RAINFALL WARNING |
|--|----------|--|
| Day 1 (Valid upto 0830 HRS IST of 20.05.2020) | | ORANGE WARNING (BE PREPARED): Heavy to very heavy rainfall very likely to occur at a few places over the districts of Balasore, Bhadrak, Jajpur, Jagatsinghpur Kendrapara and MayurBhanj and isolated heavy rainfall likely over Cuttack, Khurda and Puri of Odisha. |

| Day 2 | Light to moderate rain or thundershower very | YELLOW WARNING (BE UPDATED): |
|----------------------|--|--|
| (Valid from 0830 hrs | likely to occur at most places over the district | Heavy rainfall very likely to occur at |
| IST of 20.05.2020 | of North Coastal Odisha, Mayurbhanj and at a | isolated places over the district of |
| up to 0830 HRS IST | few places over the rest districts of Odisha. | Balasore, Bhadrak,,Jajpur, Kendrapara, |
| of 21.05.2020) | | Keonjhar and Mayurbhanj . |

WIND WARNING:

<u>Odisha Coast:</u>

Orange Warning (Be prepared): - Squally wind speed reaching 55 to 65 kmph gusting to 75 kmph along and off south Odisha Coast and extend to along & off north Odisha coast from 19th afternoon .

Red Warning (Take action):

The wind speed will gradually increase becoming gale wind speed reaching 75 to 85 kmph gusting to 95 kmph from 20th morning along and off north Odisha coast (Jagatsinghpur, Kendrapara, Bhadrak, Balasore) and Mayurbhanj. <u>It will gradually increase thereafter becoming 100 to 110 kmph gusting to 125 kmph along & off the above mentioned districts of North Odisha.</u>

Squally wind speed reaching 55-65 kmph gusting to 75 kmph likely to prevail over Puri, Khordha, Cuttack, Jajpur districts of Odisha during 20th May 2020.

<u>Deep Sea area</u>

Gale wind speed reaching 225-235 gusting to 255 kmph is prevailing over westcentral Bay of Bengal. It is likely to prevail over northern parts of central Bay of Bengal and adjoining North Bay of Bengal during 19th May. Gale wind speed reaching 180-190 gusting 210 kmph will prevail over north Bay of Bengal from 19th afternoon, will gradually decrease becoming 165-175 kmph gusting to 195 kmph by 20th afternoon.

Sea condition

Sea condition is Phenomenal and is likely to continue for next 12 hours over southern parts of Westcentral Bay of Bengal. It will become Phenomenal over northern parts of central Bay of Bengal and adjoining north Bay of Bengal on 19th May and over north Bay of Bengal on 20th May 2020.

Fishermen Warning

Fishermen warning for deep sea area:

The fishermen are advised not to venture into west-central and adjoining central parts of south Bay of Bengal during next 24 hours, into central Bay of Bengal and North Bay of Bengal during 19th to 20th May 2020.

Fishermen warning for Odisha Coast: (Red Warning(Take Action))

Fishermen are advised not to venture into the sea along and off Odisha coast till 21st May,2020.

Port Warning:

Keep Hoisted Local Cautionary Signal No.3 (LC-3) at Gopalpur and Puri Ports and Local warning signal No-4 (LW-4) at Paradip, Chandbali/Dhamara ports of Odisha.

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DAMAGE EXPECTED AND ACTION SUGGESTED

Jagatsinghpur, Kendrapara, Bhadrak, Balasore, Jajpur & Mayurbhanj districts of Odisha

Damage expected:

- Total destruction of thatched houses/ extensive damage to kutcha houses. Some damage to pucca houses. Potential threat from flying objects.
- Bending/ uprooting of power and communication poles.
- Major damage to kutcha and pucca roads. Minor disruption of railways, overhead power lines and signalling systems.
- Widespread damage to standing crops, plantations, orchards, falling of green coconuts and tearing of palm fronds. Blowing down of bushy trees like mango.
- Small boats, country crafts may get detached from moorings.

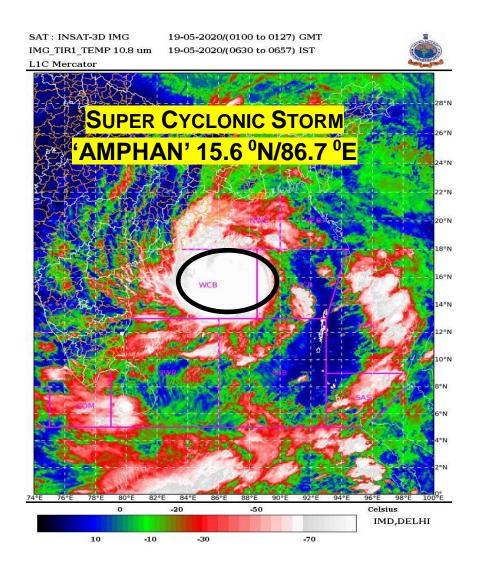
Fishermen warning & action suggested:

- Total suspension of fishing operations along & off odisha coast during till 20th May 2020.
- Judicious regulation of rail and road traffic.
- People in affected areas to remain indoors.
- Movement in motor boats and small ships not advisable.

N.B: Spatial rainfall distribution: Isolated: <25%, A few: 26-50%, Many: 51-75%, Most: 76-100% Rainfall amount (mm): Heavy rain: 64.5 – 115.5, Very heavy rain: 115.6 – 204.4, Extremely heavy rain: 204.5 or more<u>.</u>

> (H.R.Biswas) Scientist 'E' & Head Meteorological Centre, Bhubaneswar

- 1. Chief Secretary, Govt. of Odisha.
- 2. Principal Secretary, Revenue & Disaster Management, Govt. of Odisha.
- 3. Principal Secretary, Dept. of Agriculture, Govt. of Odisha.
- 4. Principal Secretary, Department of Water Resources, Govt, of Odisha.
- 5. Special Relief Commissioner (SRC), Govt. of Odisha Bhubaneswar.
- 6. Revenue Secretary, Govt. of Odisha, Bhubaneswar.
- 7. M.D., OSDMA, Govt. of Odisha, Bhubaneswar.
- 8. RDC, Central Division/ Southern Division/ Northern Division.
- 9. Air Cuttack / Doordarshan.



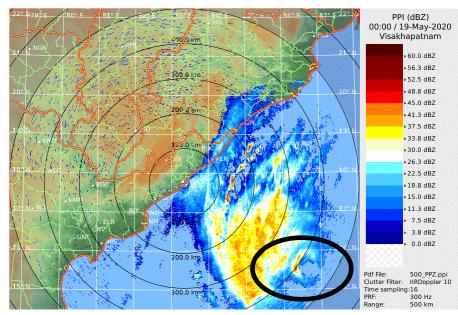


FIGURE: REFLECTIVITY OF VISHAKHAPATNAM DOPPLER WEATHER RADAR AT 05:30 IST OF 19[™] MAY 2020

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